# HEATING AND DEFROSTING AIR DISTRIBUTION - MAINTENANCE PRACTICES

#### 1. General

A. This section deals with maintenance to heating and defrosting air distribution system. Maintenance is typically limited to removal/installation of components.

## 2. Heater Valve Removal/Installation

A. Remove Heater Valve (Refer to Figure 201).

NOTE: Heater valve is located on aft side of firewall between pilot and copilot rudder pedals.

- (1) Remove clamps securing left and right ducts to wye.
- (2) Remove clamp securing upper duct to heater valve.
- (3) Remove ducts from heater valve and wye.
- (4) Remove hardware securing heater control valve cable to arm of flapper shaft.
- (5) Remove brackets securing heater control valve cable to heater valve and to firewall.
- (6) From forward side of firewall, remove screws securing heater valve to firewall.
- (7) Remove heater valve from airplane and place on bench.
- (8) On bench, remove pin from flapper shaft arm. Carefully remove arm from flapper shaft.
- (9) Remove nuts, washers and screws securing flapper to flapper shaft.

NOTE: Check flapper and grommets for condition. Replace seal and grommets if worn or damaged.

- B. Install Heater Valve (Refer to Figure 201).
  - (1) Install flapper to shaft using nuts, washers and screws.
  - (2) Install flapper shaft arm on flapper shaft and secure using pin.
  - (3) Clean existing sealer from heater valve flanges and mating surfaces.
  - (4) Apply GC-1900 sealant (or equivalent) to heater valve flanges.

NOTE: Cure time at 77 F and 50 percent humidity is 72 hours. Accelerated cure time at 150 F is 4 hours. Accelerated cure time at 300 F is 15 minutes.

- (5) Attach heater valve to firewall using screws.
- (6) Attach control cable to heater valve and firewall using applicable brackets.
- (7) Pull cockpit heater valve control knob open approximately one-eighth inch from closed position while applying sufficient pressure on flapper shaft arm to secure flapper closed.

WARNING: Minimum installed bend radii for wire supported heater ducts in plane of bend, measured from wall of duct, shall be one-third diameter of maximum duct dimension.

NOTE: When cutting heating system ducts to length, support wire should be cut back far enough to bend back (minimum bend radius one-eighth inch) under clamp and protrude one-quarter inch. Do not break the bond between wire and fabric. Before tightening clamps, make sure there is not twist or torque on the duct.

(8) Connect all ducts to heater valve and heater valve body. Secure all ducts using clamps.

# 3. Defroster Valve Removal/Installation

A. Remove Defroster Valve (Refer to Figure 201).

NOTE: Defroster valve is located on aft side of firewall above heater valve.

- (1) Loosen clamps at wye and at defroster nozzles.
- (2) Remove ducting between wye and defroster nozzles.
- (3) Remove screws securing left and right ducts to defroster valve. Remove left and right ducts.
- (4) Loosen clamps and remove heater to defroster duct.
- (5) Remove hardware and brackets securing control cable to primary arm.
- (6) Remove nut and washer on secondary arm. Detach control cable from clamp and remove clamp from secondary arm.
- (7) Remove screws securing defroster valve to firewall and place defroster valve on bench.
- (8) Loosen and remove bar connected to primary and secondary arms.

- (9) Remove pins from primary and secondary arms.
- (10) Detach arms from respective shafts.
- (11) Remove nuts, washers and screws securing primary flapper to primary shaft. Remove primary flapper from defroster valve body.
- (12) Remove nuts, washers and screws securing secondary flapper to secondary shaft. Remove secondary flapper from defroster valve body.

NOTE: Check flappers and grommets for condition. Replace seals and grommets if worn or damaged.

- B. Install Defroster Valve (Refer to Figure 201).
  - (1) Attach primary flapper and secondary flapper to primary shaft and secondary shaft. Align holes and secure flappers to shafts using screws, washers and nuts.
  - (2) Attach primary arm and secondary arm to respective shafts. Secure to shafts using pins.
  - (3) Attach bar between primary and secondary arms using washers and nuts.

NOTE: Let bar extend through clamp approximately three-eighths inch, and tighten nut and washers on secondary arm. Leave nut on primary arm loose.

- (4) Secure primary flapper and secondary flapper at 45 degree ends. Tighten nut on primary arm and release flappers.
- (5) Apply GC-1900 sealant (or equivalent) to heater valve flanges.

NOTE: Cure time at 77 F and 50 percent humidity is 72 hours. Accelerated cure time at 150 F is 4 hours. Accelerated cure time at 300 F is 15 minutes.

- (6) Locate heater valve on firewall and secure to firewall using screws.
- (7) Attach ducts between wye and defroster nozzles. Attach defroster to heater duct.
- (8) Secure all ducts using clamps.
- (9) Attach control cable to defroster valve and firewall using clamps and hardware.
- (10) Attach end of control cable to primary arm and finger tighten nut.
- (11) Pull defroster valve control knob open approximately one-eighth inch from closed position. Apply sufficient force on primary arm to keep primary and secondary flappers closed. Tighten nut on primary arm.

### 4. Defroster Nozzle Removal/Installation

- A. Remove Defroster Nozzle (Refer to Figure 201).
  - (1) Loosen clamps and remove duct between defroster nozzles and wye.
  - (2) Remove bolts and spacers from insulation blanket. Detach nozzle from glareshield.
- B. Install Defroster Nozzle (Refer to Figure 201).
  - (1) Attach defroster nozzle to glareshield using bolts and spacers.
  - (2) Install duct between nozzle and wye. Secure duct using clamps.

## 5. Return Air Duct Removal/Installation

- A. Remove Return Air Duct (Refer to Figure 201).
  - (1) Remove bolts and washers to allow return air mount to be removed from airplane.
  - (2) Remove screws and spacers securing flange and cap to return air mount.
- B. Install Return Air Duct (Refer to Figure 201).
  - (1) Attach flange and spacers to cap using screws, spacers and nuts.
  - (2) Attach cap and flange to return air mount using screws.
  - (3) Locate and align return air mount to firewall. Secure using screws.

A22771 **HEATER FORWARD VALVE RIGHT** CONTROL **PLENUM RIGHT AFT PLENUM DEFROSTER VALVE CONTROL RIGHT DEFROSTER NOZZLE FORWARD LEFT AFT LEFT RIGHT PLENUM PLENUM DUCT LEFT DUCT LEFT DEFROSTER NOZZLE MODEL 208 ONLY** 26142045

Figure 201: Sheet 1: Heating and Defrosting System Installation

A22776 **RIGHT FORWARD PLENUMS RIGHT AFT PLENUMS HEATER VALVE** CONTROL **DEFROSTER VALVE CONTROL** RIGHT DEFROSTER **NOZZLE** LEFT AFT PLENUMS **LEFT FORWARD PLENUMS RIGHT** DUCT LEFT DUCT **LEFT DEFROSTER NOZZLE MODEL 208B PASSENGER** 26142045 2614C1123

Figure 201: Sheet 2: Heating and Defrosting System Installation

A22783 **DEFROSTER LEFT VALVE DEFROSTER** CONTROL NOZZLE **RIGHT** RIGHT **PLENUM DEFROSTER** NOZZLE RIGHT **DUCT** LEFT **DUCT** LEFT PLENUM **HEATER VALVE** CONTROL 208 CARGOMASTER, 208B AND 208B SUPER CARGOMASTER 26142037

Figure 201: Sheet 3: Heating and Defrosting System Installation

A22789 **BRACKET UPPER DUCT HEATER VALVE CONTROL CABLE CLAMP SCREW CLAMP HEATER LEFT VALVE DUCT WYE CLAMP RIGHT** DUCT **HEATER VALVE BODY SCREW** DETAIL A FLAPPER **HEATER VALVE** CONTROL **CABLE** PIN **FLAPPER SHAFT** NUT **GROMMET ARM WASHER** DETAIL B A26142038 B26142043

Figure 201: Sheet 4: Heating and Defrosting System Installation

A22795 **DEFROSTER CLAMP** HOSE **WYE DEFROSTER** HOSE **CLAMP** BAR RIGHT **DEFROSTER DUCT VALVE** DEFROSTER VALVE **CONTROL CABLE BRACKET LEFT** DUCT PRIMARY ARM **DEFROSTER VALVE SECONDARY HEATER TO** ARM **DEFROSTER DUCT** DETAIL C **DEFROSTER** VALVE BODY **BRACKET PRIMARY GROMMET** SHAFT **PRIMARY** FLAPPER **GROMMET PRIMARY ARM** - BAR **SECONDARY** DEFROSTER VALVE SHAFT **CONTROL CABLE SECONDARY** PIN **FLAPPER** SECONDARY ARM DETAIL D C26143021 D26142044

Figure 201: Sheet 5: Heating and Defrosting System Installation

A22801 **FLANGE** CAP **RETURN AIR MOUNT** DETAIL E **INSULATION BLANKET RETAINER SPACER COVER** DEFROSTER NOZZLE **FLOORBOARD** DETAIL F **ELBOW** CLAMP DUCT **CARGOMASTER 20800128 AND ON** AND 208B 208B0070 AND ON DETAIL G E26141110 F26141111

Figure 201: Sheet 6: Heating and Defrosting System Installation